Life Support Systems: Oxygen Generation and Recovery



Active Technology Project (2014 - 2024)

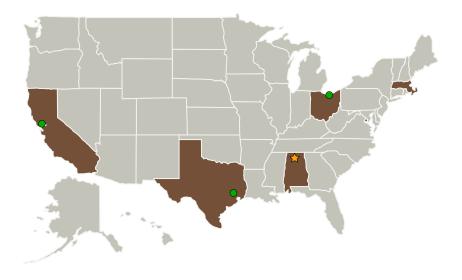
Project Introduction

The Advanced Exploration Systems (AES) Life Support Systems project Oxygen Generation and Recovery technology development area encompasses several sub-tasks in an effort to supply oxygen to the crew at the required conditions, to recover oxygen from metabolic carbon dioxide, and to recycle recovered oxygen back to the cabin environment. These technologies are under consideration for future deep-space missions. The project is developing technologies to provide high-pressure oxygen either through high-pressure water electrolysis; using low-pressure electrolysis then drying, purifying, and compressing; and through solid-state oxygen separation, then drying, purifying, and compressing. The project is developing a technology to deliver low-pressure oxygen using the Bosch chemical process. The project is developing a technology to increase oxygen recovery using methane pyrolysis and hydrogen separation to recover hydrogen from methane, combine the hydrogen with carbon dioxide to produce water, and then use electrolysis to separate oxygen from the hydrogen.

Anticipated Benefits

The technologies developed in this project are being developed to improve on the state-of-the art used on the International Space Station or to develop new technologies required for deep-space missions and that are not needed on the International Space Station. These technologies can be used on deep-space exploration, including Mars missions.

Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners





AES Life Support Systems

Table of Contents

Project Introduction	1
Anticipated Benefits	1
Primary U.S. Work Locations	
and Key Partners	1
Organizational Responsibility	2
Project Management	2
Technology Maturity (TRL)	2
Images	3
Technology Areas	3
Target Destinations	3
Supported Mission Type	3



Life Support Systems: Oxygen Generation and Recovery



Active Technology Project (2014 - 2024)

Organizations Performing Work	Role	Туре	Location
★Marshall Space	Lead	NASA	Huntsville,
Flight Center(MSFC)	Organization	Center	Alabama
Ames Research Center(ARC)	Supporting	NASA	Moffett Field,
	Organization	Center	California
Giner Electrochemical	Supporting	Industry	Newton,
Systems, LLC	Organization		Massachusetts
Glenn Research Center(GRC)	Supporting	NASA	Cleveland,
	Organization	Center	Ohio
Honeywell International	Supporting Organization	Industry	
Jacobs Engineering Group, Inc.	Supporting Organization	Industry	Dallas, Texas
● Johnson Space	Supporting	NASA	Houston,
Center(JSC)	Organization	Center	Texas
JSC Engineering, Technical, and Science(JETS)	Supporting Organization	Industry	Texas
UMPQUA Research	Supporting	Industry	Myrtle Creek,
Company	Organization		Oregon
University of California- Berkeley(Berkeley)	Supporting Organization	Academia	Berkeley, California
Wyle Laboratories, Inc.	Supporting Organization	Industry	

Organizational Responsibility

Responsible Mission Directorate:

Exploration Systems
Development Mission
Directorate (ESDMD)

Lead Center / Facility:

Marshall Space Flight Center (MSFC)

Responsible Program:

Exploration Capabilities

Project Management

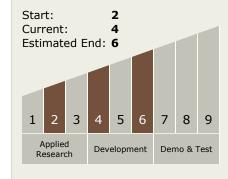
Program Director:

Christopher L Moore

Project Manager:

Walter F Schneider

Technology Maturity (TRL)





Life Support Systems: Oxygen Generation and Recovery



Active Technology Project (2014 - 2024)

Primary U.S. Work Locations		
Alabama	California	
District of Columbia	Massachusetts	
Ohio	Texas	

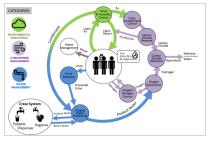
Images



AES Life Support SystemsAES Life Support Systems
(https://techport.nasa.gov/image/143411)



High Pressure Oxygen Generator Test Stand High Pressure Oxygen Generator Test Stand in Assembly (https://techport.nasa.gov/imag e/143412)



ECLSS Loop Closure Cycle ECLSS Loop Closure Cycle (https://techport.nasa.gov/imag e/143410)

Technology Areas

Primary:

- TX06 Human Health, Life Support, and Habitation Systems
 - └─ TX06.1 Environmental

 Control & Life Support

 Systems (ECLSS) and

 Habitation Systems

 └─ TX06.1.1 Atmosphere

Revitalization

Target Destinations

Earth, The Moon, Mars

Supported Mission Type

Projected Mission (Pull)

Life Support Systems: Oxygen Generation and Recovery



Active Technology Project (2014 - 2024)



Plasma Pyrolsis Test Hardware Plasma pyrolsis hardware processing methane (https://techport.nasa.gov/imag e/143414)

